

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

JOHN MARKOU,

Plaintiff,

-against-

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, ET AL.,

Defendants.

24 CIVIL 9662 (LTS)

CIVIL JUDGMENT

For the reasons stated in the May 16, 2025, order, this action is dismissed.

The Court certifies under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a)(3) that any appeal from the Court's judgment would not be taken in good faith.

SO ORDERED.

Dated: May 19, 2025  
New York, New York

/s/ Laura Taylor Swain  
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LAURA TAYLOR SWAIN  
Chief United States District Judge